

Current Problems in Cardiology®

Information for Readers

Publication information: *Current Problems in Cardiology* (ISSN 0146-2806) is published monthly by Elsevier, 360 Park Avenue South, New York, NY 10010-1710. Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY and additional mailing offices.

USA POSTMASTER: Send address changes to *Current Problems in Cardiology*, Elsevier Customer Service Department, 3251 Riverport Lane, Maryland Heights, MO 63043, USA.

2016 US subscription rates: individual, \$220.00; student and resident, \$108.00. Outside of the US and possessions: individual, \$286.00; student and resident, \$136.00; surface delivery, no additional charge. Canadian customers, please add 7% GST to international prices. Prices subject to change without notice. Individual subscription rates include full-text online access. To receive the student/resident rate, orders must be accompanied by the name of the affiliated institution, date of term, and the signature of program/residency coordinator on institution letterhead. Orders will be billed at individual rate until proof of status is received. Single-copy prices will be charged on missing issues older than 3 months (6 months international) from mail date. Back issues generally are available for the previous 5 years.

ORDERS, CLAIMS, AND JOURNAL INQUIRIES: Please visit our Support Hub page <https://service.elsevier.com> for assistance.

Reprints. To order 100 or more reprints for educational, commercial, or promotional use, contact the Commercial Reprints Department, Elsevier Inc., 360 Park Avenue South, New York, NY 10010-1710; E-mail: reprints@elsevier.com.

Author inquiries. For inquiries relating to the submission of articles please visit www.cpcardiology.com. Contact details for questions arising after acceptance of an article, especially those relating to proofs, will be provided by the publisher. You can track accepted articles at <http://www.elsevier.com/trackarticle>. You can also check our Author FAQs at <http://www.elsevier.com/authorFAQ> and/or contact Customer Support via <http://support.elsevier.com>.

Funding body agreements and policies. Elsevier has established agreements and developed policies to allow authors whose articles appear in journals published by Elsevier to comply with potential manuscript archiving requirements as specified as conditions of their grant awards. To learn more about existing agreements and policies please visit <http://www.elsevier.com/fundingbodies>.

©2021 Mosby Inc. All rights reserved. This journal and the individual contributions contained in it are protected under copyright by Elsevier Inc., and the following terms and conditions apply to their use:

Photocopying. Single photocopies of single articles may be made for personal use as allowed by national copyright laws. Permission of the Publisher and payment of a fee is required for all other photocopying, including multiple or systematic copying, copying for advertising or promotional purposes, resale, and all forms of document delivery. Special rates are available for educational institutions that wish to make photocopies for non-profit educational classroom use. For information on how to seek permission visit www.elsevier.com/permissions or call: (44) 1865 843830 (UK) / (1) 215 239 3804 (USA).

Derivative Works. Subscribers may reproduce tables of contents or prepare lists of articles including abstracts for internal circulation within their institutions. Permission of the Publisher is required for resale or distribution outside the institution. Permission of the Publisher is required for all other derivative works, including compilations and translations (please consult www.elsevier.com/permissions).

Electronic Storage or Usage. Permission of the Publisher is required to store or use electronically any material contained in this journal, including any article or part of an article (please consult www.elsevier.com/permissions). Except as outlined above, no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without prior written permission of the Publisher.

Notice. No responsibility is assumed by the Publisher for any injury and/or damage to persons or property as a matter of products liability, negligence or otherwise, or from any use or operation of any methods, products, instructions or ideas contained in the material herein. Because of rapid advances in the medical sciences, in particular, independent verification of diagnoses and drug dosages should be made.

Although all advertising material is expected to conform to ethical (medical) standards, inclusion in this publication does not constitute a guarantee or endorsement of the quality or value of such product or of the claims made of it by its manufacturer.

Indexing. *Current Problems in Cardiology* is listed in *Index Medicus*, Current Contents/Clinical Medicine, and *SCI*.

Ⓢ The paper used in this publication meets the requirements of ANSI/NISO Z39.48-1992 (Permanence of Paper).