## The Journal of Thoracic and Cardiovascular Surgery



## **Information for Readers**

## Communication

Communications regarding **original articles and editorial management** should be addressed to Richard D. Weisel, MD, Editor, The Journal of Thoracic and Cardiovascular Surgery, American Association for Thoracic Surgery, 800 Cummings Center, Suite 350-V, Beverly, MA 01915; telephone: 978-252-2200; fax: 978-522-8469. **Information for authors** appears in each issue. Authors should consult these instructions before submitting manuscripts to this Journal.

**Customer Service (orders, claims, online, change of address).** Please visit our Support Hub page https://service.elsevier.com for assistance.

Address changes must be submitted four weeks in advance.

Yearly Subscription Rates. United States and possessions: Individual \$700; Student/Resident \$344. All other countries (prices include airspeed delivery): Individual \$870; Student/Resident \$447. To receive student/resident rate, orders must be accompanied by name of affiliated institution, date of term and the signature of program/residency coordinator on institution letterhead. Orders will be billed at the individual rate until proof of status is received. Current prices are in effect for back volumes and back issues.

Further information on this journal is available from the Publisher or from this journal's website (http://www.elsevier.com/locate/jtcvs). Information on other Elsevier products is available through Elsevier's website (http://www.elsevier.com).

Advertising information. Classified advertising orders and inquiries can be sent to Jaesam Hong, Elsevier Inc., 230 Park Avenue, Suite 800, New York, NY 10169-0901, USA; phone (212) 633-3713; fax (212) 633-3820; e-mail j.hong@elsevier.com. Europe and the rest of the world, Julie Toop; phone +44 (0) 1865 843016; fax +44 (0) 1865 843976; e-mail media@elsevier.com.

**Author inquiries.** You can track your accepted article at <a href="http://www.else-vier.com/trackarticle">http://www.else-vier.com/trackarticle</a>. You are also welcome to contact Customer Support via <a href="http://service.elsevier.com">http://service.elsevier.com</a>. Contact details for questions arising after acceptance of an article, especially those relating to proofs, are provided after registration of an article for publication.

The paper used in this publication meets the requirements of ANSI/NISO Z39.48-1992 (Permanence of Paper).

**Reprints.** For queries about author offprints, e-mail authorsupport@elsevier.com. To order 100 or more reprints for educational, commercial, or promotional use, contact Derrick Imsa at (212) 633-3874, Elsevier Inc., 230 Park Avenue, Suite 800, New York, NY 10169. Fax: (212) 462-1935; e-mail reprints@elsevier.com. Reprints of single articles available online may be obtained by purchasing Pay-Per-View access for \$31.50 per article on the journal website, www.jtcvs.org.

**Microform edition** available from ProQuest Information and Learning, 300 N Zeeb Rd, Ann Arbor, MI 48106-1346.

 $\ensuremath{\mathbb{C}}$  2021 The American Association for Thoracic Surgery. All rights reserved.

This journal and the individual contributions contained in it are protected under copyright by The American Association for Thoracic Surgery, and the following terms and conditions apply to their use:

Photocopying. Single photocopies of single articles may be made for personal use as allowed by national copyright laws. Permission of the Publisher and payment of a fee is required for all other photocopying, including multiple or systematic copying, copying for advertising or promotional purposes, resale, and all forms of document delivery. Special rates are available for educational institutions that wish to make photocopies for non-profit educational classroom use. Permissions may be sought directly from Elsevier's Global Rights Department in Oxford, UK: phone (+1) 215 239 3804 (US) or (+44) 1865 843830 (UK), fax (+44) 1865 853333. Requests may also be completed online via the Elsevier homepage (http://www.elsevier.com/journal-authors/obtaining-permission-to-re-use-elsevier-material). In the USA, users may clear permissions and make payments through the Copyright Clearance Center, Inc., 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA; phone: (+1) (978) 7508400, fax: (+1) (978) 7504744, and in the UK through the Copyright Licensing Agency Rapid Clearance Service (CLARCS), 90 Tottenham Court Road, London W1P oLP, UK; phone: (+44) 20 7631 5555; fax: (+44) 20 7631 5500. Other countries may have a local reprographic rights agency for payments.

**Derivative Works.** Subscribers may reproduce tables of contents or prepare lists of articles including abstracts for internal circulation within their institutions. Permission of the Publisher is required for resale or distribution outside the institution. Permission of the Publisher is required for all other derivative works, including compilations and translations.

**Electronic Storage or Usage.** Permission of the Publisher is required to store or use electronically any material contained in this journal, including any article or part of an article. Except as outlined above, no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without prior written permission of the Publisher. Address permissions requests to: Elsevier Global Rights Department, at the fax and online addresses noted above.

**Notice.** Practitioners and researchers must always rely on their own experience and knowledge in evaluating and using any information, methods, compounds or experiments described herein. Because of rapid advances in the medical sciences, in particular, independent verification of diagnoses and drug dosages should be made. To the fullest extent of the law, no responsibility is assumed by the publisher and The American Association for Thoracic Surgery for any injury and/or damage to persons or property as a matter of products liability, negligence or otherwise, or from any use or operation of any methods, products, instructions or ideas contained in the material herein. Although all advertising material is expected to conform to ethical (medical) standards, inclusion in this publication does not constitute a guarantee or endorsement of the quality or value of such product or of the claims made of it by its manufacturer.