# **Contributors**

#### **CONSULTING EDITOR**

## AMAL MATTU, MD

Professor and Vice Chair of Academic Affairs, Department of Emergency Medicine, University of Maryland School of Medicine, Baltimore, Maryland

## **EDITORS**

#### JOSHUA W. JOSEPH. MD. MS. MBE

Director of Operations Research, Department of Emergency Medicine, Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center, Assistant Professor of Emergency Medicine, Harvard Medical School, Boston, Massachusetts

# **BENJAMIN A. WHITE, MD**

Director of Clinical Operations, Department of Emergency Medicine, Massachusetts General Hospital, Associate Professor of Emergency Medicine, Harvard Medical School, Boston, Massachusetts

#### **AUTHORS**

## EMILY AARONSON, MD, MPH

Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts

## JARED S. ANDERSON, MD

The Warren Alpert Medical School, Brown University, Brown Emergency Medicine, Providence, Rhode Island

## WILLIAM E. BAKER, MD

Associate Clinical Professor, Department of Emergency Medicine, Boston University, Boston University Medical Center, Boston, Massachusetts

## CHRISTOPHER W. BAUGH, MD, MBA

Vice Chair of Clinical Affairs, Department of Emergency Medicine, Brigham and Women's Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts

#### LORNA M. BREEN. MD

Assistant Professor, Department of Emergency Medicine, Medical Director, Allen Hospital Emergency Department, Columbia University Vagelos College of Physicians and Surgeons, New York, New York

## ALICE KIDDER BUKHMAN, MD, MPH

Director of Clinical Operations, Brigham and Women's Faulkner Emergency Department, Department of Emergency Medicine, Brigham and Women's Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts

## **BETTY C. CHANG, MD**

Medical Director, Milstein Adult Emergency Department, NewYork-Presbyterian Hospital, Assistant Professor, Department of Emergency Medicine, Columbia University Irving Medical Center, New York, New York

## ARLENE S. CHUNG, MD, MACM

Residency Director, Department of Emergency Medicine, Maimonides Medical Center, Brooklyn, New York

## SAMUEL R. DAVIS, PhD

Northeastern University, Boston, Massachusetts

## NICHOLAS GAVIN, MD, MBA, MS

Vice Chair of Clinical Operations, Assistant Professor, Department of Emergency Medicine, Columbia University Vagelos College of Physicians and Surgeons, New York, New York

#### **KEITH C. HEMMERT, MD**

Director of Operations, Hospital of University of Pennsylvania Emergency Department, Assistant Professor, Department of Emergency Medicine, Perelman School of Medicine, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

#### NICOLE R. HODGSON, MD

Senior Associate Consultant, Department of Emergency Medicine, Mayo Clinic, Mayo Clinic Hospital, Phoenix, Arizona

## DANA IM, MD, MPP, MPhil

Department of Emergency Medicine, Brigham and Women's Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts

## **BRYAN IMHOFF, MD, MBA**

Assistant Professor, Department of Emergency Medicine, University of Kansas Medical Center, Kansas City, Kansas

#### JOSHUA W. JOSEPH, MD, MS, MBE

Director of Operations Research, Department of Emergency Medicine, Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center, Assistant Professor of Emergency Medicine, Harvard Medical School, Boston, Massachusetts

## JAMES F. KENNY, MD

Assistant Medical Director, Milstein Adult Emergency Department, NewYork-Presbyterian Hospital, Assistant Professor, Department of Emergency Medicine, Columbia University Irving Medical Center, New York, New York

#### EVAN L. LEVENTHAL. MD. PhD

Department of Emergency Medicine, Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center, Harvard Medical School, Boston, Massachusetts

## KENNETH D. MARSHALL, MD, MA

Associate Professor and Director of Clinical Operations, Associate Professor, Departments of Emergency Medicine, and History and Philosophy of Medicine, University of Kansas Medical Center, Kansas City, Kansas

## LEON D. SANCHEZ, MD, MPH

Department of Emergency Medicine, Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center, Boston, Massachusetts

## **KRAFTIN E. SCHREYER, MD**

Department of Emergency Medicine, Temple University Hospital, Lewis Katz School of Medicine at Temple University, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

## JOSHUA J. SOLANO, MD

Assistant Professor of Emergency Medicine, Integrated Medical Science, Florida Atlantic University, Boca Raton, Florida

#### JONATHAN D. SONIS, MD, MHCM

Associate Director of Quality and Safety, Department of Emergency Medicine, Massachusetts General Hospital, Assistant Professor of Emergency Medicine, Harvard Medical School, Boston, Massachusetts

#### **BRYAN A. STENSON, MD**

Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center, Harvard Medical School, Boston, Massachusetts

# STEPHEN J. TRAUB, MD

Consultant and Chair, Department of Emergency Medicine, Mayo Clinic, Mayo Clinic Hospital, Phoenix, Arizona

#### RICHARD TREPP Jr. MD

Director of Informatics and Analytics, Assistant Professor, Department of Emergency Medicine, Columbia University Vagelos College of Physicians and Surgeons, New York, New York

## **DEBORAH VINTON, MD, MBA**

Department of Emergency Medicine, University of Virginia Health System, Charlottesville, Virginia

## **BENJAMIN A. WHITE, MD**

Director of Clinical Operations, Department of Emergency Medicine, Massachusetts General Hospital, Associate Professor of Emergency Medicine, Harvard Medical School, Boston, Massachusetts

## MATTHEW L. WONG, MD, MPH

Assistant Professor, Department of Emergency Medicine, Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center, Harvard Medical School, Boston, Massachusetts

## BRIAN J. YUN, MD, MBA, MPH

Medical Director of ED Observation Unit, Department of Emergency Medicine, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts

## FRANK ZILM, DArch, FAIA

Chester Dean Director of the Institute for Health + Wellness Design, University of Kansas School of Architecture, Lawrence, Kansas