through the specialty-specific module. This preparation will give you familiarity with the process. While SESATS may be helpful preparation, it is not required.

The goal of this exam is to provide a learning opportunity using judgement and decision making as well as knowledge. The Board and MOC Committee believe that reading the critique is key to the learning process using SESATS. The Board sincerely hopes that this new MOC Exam format that promotes life-long learning is viewed favorably by our Diplomates.

Everyone at the ABTS thanks you for embracing the primary principle of MOC—life-long learning, which is consistent with our obligation to the public trust.

ABTS Requirements for the 10-Year Milestone for Maintenance of Certification

Diplomates of the American Board of Thoracic Surgery (ABTS) who plan to participate in the 10-Year Milestone for the Maintenance of Certification (MOC) process as Certified-Active must hold a currently valid, full, and unrestricted license to practice medicine. Diplomates must have privileges at a hospital(s) accredited by the JCAHO or other institutions judged acceptable by the Board. Diplomates must also submit letter(s) of reference documenting their level of clinical activity and stature within the surgical community from the VP of Medical Affairs and one other responsible member on staff at their principal hospital. In addition, a valid ABTS certificate is an absolute requirement for entrance into the MOC process. Details on how to renew a lapsed certificate can be found on the Board's Web site at www.abts.org.

The CME requirements are 150 Category I credits over a five-year period. At least half of these CME hours need to be in the broad area of thoracic surgery. Category II

credits are not accepted. Interested individuals should refer to the Board's Web site (www.abts.org) for a complete description of acceptable CME credits.

The online MOC exam is now offered in a masterly learning format and can be taken on a home or office computer. The MOC exam must be completed during the time period of September 1 to October 31. Questions on the MOC exam will be modular, based on your specialty, and presented in a self-assessment format.

The Board now requires clinically-active Diplomates to participate in a Practice Quality Improvement (PQI) project within two years of their 10-year Milestone. Additional details on the PQI requirement can be found on the Board's Web site. The Board also requires Diplomates to compete a Patient Safety course, details of which can be found on the Board's Web site.

Diplomates may apply for MOC in the year their certificate expires or, if they wish to do so, they may apply up to two years before it expires. However, the new certificate will be dated 10 years from the date of expiration of their original certificate or most recent MOC certificate. In other words, going through the MOC process early does not alter the 10-year validation. Diplomates certified prior to 1976 (the year that time-limited certificates were initiated) are also required to participate in MOC if they wish to maintain valid certificates.

Information outlining the rules, requirements, and application deadline for the 10-year Milestone of MOC in thoracic surgery is available on the Board's Web site at www.abts.org. For additional information, please contact the American Board of Thoracic Surgery, 633 N Saint Clair St, Ste 2320, Chicago, IL 60611; telephone (312) 202-5900; E-mail: moc@abts.org.