

CONTENTS

FEATURED ARTICLES

- Update on Pediatric Rhabdomyosarcoma: A Report from the APSA Cancer Committee 1987
Daniel S. Rhee, David A. Rodeberg, Reto M. Baertschiger, Jennifer H. Aldrink, Timothy B. Lautz, Christa Grant, Rebecca L. Meyers, Elisabeth T. Tracy, Emily R. Christison-Lagay, Richard D. Glick, Peter Mattei, Roshni Dasgupta and On behalf of the American Pediatric Surgical Association Cancer Committee
- A Baseline Assessment of Enhanced Recovery Protocol Implementation at Pediatric Surgery Practices Performing Inflammatory Bowel Disease Operations 1996
Jonathan Vacek, Teaniese Davis, Benjamin T. Many, Sharron Close, Sarah Blake, Yue-Yung Hu, Jane L. Holl, Julie Johnson, Jennifer Stroppe, and Mehul V. Raval
- Commentary Regarding a Baseline Assessment of Enhanced Recovery Protocol Implementation at Pediatric Surgery Practices Performing Inflammatory Bowel Disease Surgeries 2007
Kurt Heiss
- Sedated Ultrasound Guided Saline Reduction (SUR) of Ileocolic Intussusception: 20 Year Experience 2009
Robert S. Sacks, Reut Anconina, Evelyn Farkas, Diana Zolotnik-Krupenich, Dragan Kravarusic, Vadim Tsodikov, Ilan Shelef, and Benjamin Taragin
- Commentary Regarding Sedated Ultrasound Guided Saline Reduction (SUR) of Ileocolic Intussusception; 20 Year Experience 2015
Marta Hernanz-Schulman
- A Prospective, Double-Blind, Randomized, Placebo-Controlled Trial Comparing the Efficacy of Polyethylene Glycol Versus Polyethylene Glycol Combined with Topical Diltiazem for Treating Anal Fissure in Children 2017
Abdullah Alshehri, Rakan Barghouthi, Saleh Albanyan, Maria Alayed, Hadeel Alsubaie, Rawan Alhayan, Abdulrahman Alzahem, Tariq Altokhais, Abdulrahman Albassam, and Ayman Aljazeera

ONCOLOGY/TUMORS

- Sacroccygeal Teratoma with Intraspinal Extension: A Case Series and Review of Literature 2022
Jesse Seilern und Aspang, Katherine Mary Burnand, HanLim Ong, Kate Cross, Dominic Thompson, and Stefano Giuliani
- Ovarian Tumors in Children: How Common are Lesion Recurrence and Metachronous Disease? A UK CCLG Surgeons Cancer Group Nationwide Study 2026
S. Braungart, CCLG Surgeons Collaborators, R.J. Craigie, P. Farrelly, and P.D. Losty
- Lymph Node Yield in Pediatric, Adolescent and Young Adult Renal Cell Carcinoma – How Many are Enough? 2030
Amanda F. Saltzman, Derek E. Smith, Dexiang Gao, and Nicholas G. Cost

PRACTICE MANAGEMENT

- Minimizing Variance in Pediatric Surgical Care Through Implementation of a Perioperative Colon Bundle: A Multi-Institution Retrospective Cohort Study 2035
Aaron J. Cunningham, Pavithra Rao, Raga Siddharthan, Kenneth S. Azarow, Arjun Ashok, Mubeen A. Jafri, Sanjay Krishnaswami, Nicholas A. Hamilton, Marilyn W. Butler, Katrine M. Lofberg, Andrew Zigman, and Elizabeth A. Fialkowski
- Efficacy and Safety of an Abbreviated Perioperative Care Bundle Versus Standard Perioperative Care in Children Undergoing Elective Bowel Anastomoses: A Randomized, Noninferiority Trial 2042
Karla A. Santos-Jasso, Pablo Lezama-Del Valle, Jose L. Arredondo-Garcia, Silvestre García-De la Puente, and Maria C. Martinez-Garcia
- Patient-Oriented Online Resources in Pediatric Surgery: Are We Failing the Readability Test? 2048
James M. Prieto, Cassidy West-Santos, Agnes S. Montgomery, Utsav Patwardhan, David A. Lazar, Hariharan Thangarajah, Stephen W. Bickler, Eunice Y. Huang, Timothy J. Fairbanks, and Romeo C. Ignacio

(Continued)

- Contemporary Practice and Perceptions Surrounding the Management of Asymptomatic Umbilical Hernias in Children: A Survey of the American Pediatric Surgical Association 2052
Jonathan L. Hills-Dunlap, Seema P. Anandalwar, Mark A. Kashtan, Dionne A. Graham, and Shawn J. Rangel
- Subspecialization in Pediatric Surgery: Results of a Survey to the American Pediatric Surgical Association 2058
Barrie S. Rich, Jared T. Silverberg, Joanna Fishbein, Mehul V. Raval, Samir K. Gadepalli, Kevin P. Moriarty, Gudrun Aspelund, Michael D. Rollins, Gail E. Besner, Roshni Dasgupta, David H. Rothstein On Behalf of the American Academy of Pediatrics Section on Surgery Delivery of Surgical Care Committee
- Development and Validation of Risk Models for Mortality and Morbidity in 12 Major Pediatric Surgical Procedures: A Study from the National Clinical Database-Pediatric of Japan 2064
Keita Terui, Norimichi Hirahara, Hisateru Tachimori, Naohiro Kato, Jun Fujishiro, Eiichiro Watanabe, Hirofumi Tomita, Tatsuya Okamoto, Michimasa Fujiogi, Shinya Okamoto, Takeo Yonekura, Hiroaki Miyata, and Noriaki Usui

SURGICAL TRAINING/EDUCATION

- Does Academic Authorship Reflect Gender Bias in Pediatric Surgery? An Analysis of the *Journal of Pediatric Surgery*, 2007–2017 2071
Alexandra F. Marrone, Loren Berman, Mary L. Brandt, and David H. Rothstein
- Qualities and Characteristics of Applicants Associated with Successful Matriculation to Pediatric Surgery Fellowship Training 2075
Shreya Gupta, James D. McDonald, Michael M. Wach, Andrea T. Badillo, Seth M. Steinberg, Jeremy L. Davis, Meera Kotagal, Aaron P. Garrison, and Jonathan M. Hernandez
- Laparoscopic Pyloromyotomy Can be Performed Safely by Senior Pediatric Surgery Trainees Without Supervision at High Volume Centers 2080
Pascal Heye, Kathryn W. Russell, and Pablo Laje
- Analyzing a Follow-Up Needs Assessment: Increased Use of Internet-Based APSA Educational Programs by Pediatric Surgeons 2083
Janice A. Taylor, Charles L. Snyder, Craig Lillehei, and David M. Powell
- North American Pediatric Surgery Fellows' Preparedness for Humanitarian Surgery 2088
Michael D. Traynor Jr, Miguel Trelles, Matthew C. Hernandez, Lynette B. Dominguez, Adam L. Kushner, Mariela Rivera, Martin D. Zielinski, and Christopher R. Moir

NEONATAL/FETAL

- Umbilical Access in Laparoscopic Surgery in Infants Less Than 3 Months of Age: A Survey of the American Pediatric Surgical Association 2094
Matthew P. Landman and Deborah Billmire
- Congenital Diaphragmatic Hernia and Associated Omphalocele: A Study from the CDHSG Registry 2099
Carmen Mesas Burgos, Björn Frenckner, Matthew T. Harting, Pamela A. Lally, and Kevin P. Lally, for The Congenital Diaphragmatic Hernia Study Group
- Early Surgical Complications after Congenital Diaphragmatic Hernia Repair by Thoracotomy Vs. Laparotomy: A Bicentric Comparison 2105
Felix De Bie, Etienne Suply, Tom Verbelen, Stijn Vanstraelen, Anne Debeer, Kate Cross, Joe Curry, Willy Coosemans, Jan Deprest, Paolo De Coppi, and Herbert Decaluwé
- Quality of Life Outcomes in Children Born with Duodenal Atresia 2111
Toby Vinycomb, Alison Browning, Matthew L.M. Jones, John M. Hutson, Sebastian K. King, and Warwick J. Teague
- Neurologic Outcomes of the Premature Lamb in an Extrauterine Environment for Neonatal Development 2115
Patrick E. McGovern, Matthew A. Hornick, Ali Y. Mejaddam, Kendall Lawrence, Alexander J. Schupper, Avery C. Rossidis, Heron Baumgarten, Arastoo Vossough, Ryne A. Didier, Aimee Kim, Emily A. Partridge, Grace Hwang, Kathleen Young, William H. Peranteau, Marcus G. Davey, and Alan W. Flake

(Continued)

TRAUMA/BURNS

- So You Need a Surgeon? Need for Surgeon Presence as an Alternative Metric to Predict Outcomes and Assess Triage in the Pediatric Trauma Population 2124
Paul McGaha II, Tabitha Garwe, Jeremy Johnson, Kenneth Stewart, Zoona Sarwar, and Robert W. Letton
- The Utility and Promise of Resuscitative Endovascular Balloon Occlusion of the Aorta (REBOA) in the Pediatric Population: An Evidence-Based Review 2128
Giovanni A. Campagna, Megan E. Cunningham, Jose A. Hernandez, Alex Chau, Adam M. Vogel, and Bindi J. Naik-Mathuria
- Interhospital Variation of Inpatient Versus Outpatient Pediatric Burn Treatment after Emergency Department Evaluation 2134
Denise I. Garcia, Aaron P. Leshner, Corinne Corrigan, H. Ryan Howard, and Robert A. Cina
- Pediatric Firearm Injuries: A Midwest Experience 2140
Pamela M. Choi, Charlene Dekonenko, Pablo Aguayo, and David Juang
- MicroRNA Expression Profiles in the Esophagus of Children with Caustic Stenosis: A Pathway Towards Esophageal Cancer? 2144
Wilson Elias de Oliveira Junior, Tainara Francini Felix, Grazielle do Vale Pires, Rainer Marco Lopez Lapa, Fábio Eduardo Severino, Simone Antunes Terra, Pedro Luiz Toledo de Arruda Lourenção, Patricia Pintor dos Reis, and Erika Veruska Paiva Ortolan

GASTRO-INTESTINAL CONDITIONS

- Management of Recurrent Ileocolic Intussusception 2150
Min Jeng Cho, Chang Woo Nam, Seong Hoon Choi, and Eun Ha Hwang
- Gastric Heterotopic Pancreas in Children: A Prospective Endoscopic Study 2154
Kate Seddon and Mark D. Stringer
- Assessing the Benefit of Reoperations in Patients Who Suffer from Fecal Incontinence after Repair of Their Anorectal Malformation 2159
Richard J. Wood, Devin R. Halleran, Hira Ahmad, Alejandra Vilanova-Sanchez, Rebecca M. Rentea, Patrick Stallings, Nisha Ganesh, Alessandra Gasior, and Marc A. Levitt
- Should the Search for Ganglia in the Distal Rectal Fistula in Patients with Anorectal Malformation be Abandoned? 2166
Paola Midrio, Emanuele Trovalusci, Cinzia Zanatta, and Ivana Cataldo

HEPATOBIILIARY CONDITIONS

- Congenital Hepatic Hemangiomas: Clinical, Histologic, and Genetic Correlation 2170
Paloma Triana, Lara Rodríguez-Laguna, Aniza Giacaman, Jose A. Salinas-Sanz, Ana Martín-Santiago, Manuel López-Santamaría, Elena Palacios, Maria J. Beato, Victor Martínez-González, and Juan C. López-Gutierrez
- Comparison of the Outcomes of Biliary Atresia with Cystic Degeneration and Isolated Biliary Atresia: A Matched-Pair Analysis 2177
Kyong Ihn, In Geol Ho, Ji Hee Lee, Younghyun Na, Dongeun Lee, and Seok Joo Han
- Balloon Venoplasty as Primary Modality of Treatment in Children with Budd–Chiari Syndrome 2183
Rajeev Redkar, Vinod Raj, Shruti Tewari, Rahul Sharma, and Shirin Joshi

OTHER CONDITIONS

- Thoracoscopic Debridement for Empyema Thoracis 2187
Robert Thomas Peters, Dakshesh H. Parikh, and Michael Singh
- Preserving Pulmonary Function and Functional Capacity in Children Undergoing Open Abdominal Surgery: A One Group Pretest–posttest, Quasiexperimental Pilot Trial 2191
Neha Sharma, Balija Satya Sree, Vencita Priyanka Aranha, and Asir John Samuel
- Characterizing Excised Breast Masses in Children and Adolescents—Can a More Aggressive Pathology be Predicted? 2197
Osnat Zmora, Baruch Klin, Catalin Iacob, Aaron Meital, Sonia Mendlovic, and Tami Karni

(Continued)

- Ingestion of Multiple Magnets in Children 2201
Yireh Han, Joong Kee Youn, Chaeyoun Oh, Sanghoon Lee, Jeong-Meen Seo, and Hyun-Young Kim

UROLOGY

- Delayed Presentation of Urethrocutaneous Fistulae after Hypospadias Repair 2206
Ashley W. Johnston, Ghalib A. Jibara, J. Todd Purves, Jonathan C. Routh, and John S. Wiener
- Development of a Prediction Model for Postoperative Complications after Primary Hypospadias Correction 2209
Elisabeth M.J. Dokter, Loes F.M. van der Zanden, Susanne J.M. Laumer, Priya Vart, Barbara B.M. Kortmann, Robert P.E. de Gier, Wout F.J. Feitz, Nel Roeleveld, and Iris ALM van Rooij
- Urethral Duplication in Male Children: A Study of 12 Cases 2216
Sung Ku Kang, Jinu Kim, Yong Seung Lee, Sang Won Han, and Sang Woon Kim
- Study of Prostate Growth in Prune Belly Syndrome and Anencephalic Fetuses 2221
Luciano A. Favorito, Rodrigo S. Pires, Carla M. Gallo, and Francisco J.B. Sampaio
- In-Vivo Regeneration of Bladder Muscular Wall with Whole Decellularized Bladder Matrix: A Novel Hourglass Technique for Duplication of Bladder Volume in Rabbit Model 2226
Shabnam Sabetkish, Nastaran Sabetkish, and Abdol-Mohammad Kajbafzadeh

GLOBAL SURGERY

- Risk Factors of Early Mortality after Neonatal Surgery in Tunisia 2233
Saloua Ammar, Sahla Sellami, Imen Sellami, Amel Ben Hamad, Manar Hbaieb, Anouar Jarraya, Manel Charfi, Mahdi Ben Dhaou, Abdellatif Gargouri, and Riadh Mhiri

OPERATIVE TECHNIQUE

- Splenectomy with Proximal Spleno-Left Portal Shunt for Extrahepatic Portal Vein Obstruction in Children 2238
Hesham Mohammed Abdelkder, Mohamed Abdel-Latif, Mohamed Abdelsattar, Allam Elsayed Allam, and Ahmed Abdelhaseeb Youssef

HISTORICAL VIGNETTE

- Mark M. Ravitch MD: Surgeon, Author, Teacher, Soldier 2243
Max L. Ramenofsky and John Raffensperger

CORRESPONDENCE

LETTER TO THE EDITOR

- Letter to the Editor: NICU Costs are Not the Whole Story 2246
Joseph Davidson, Clara Chong, and Iain Yardley

LETTER TO THE EDITOR

- Sample Size Analysis 2247
Anthony Lander and Waaka Moni-Nwinia

REPLY TO LETTER TO THE EDITOR

- Reply to Letter to the Editor Sample Size Analysis (Lander and Moni-Nwinia) 2248
Maurizio Pacilli, Peter Ferguson, and Ramesh Mark Nataraja

ANNOUNCEMENTS OF FUTURE MEETINGS

- Announcements of Future Meetings 2249