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## RETRACTION NOTICES

### Retraction notice to “Haemodynamic effects of the phosphodiesterase inhibitor enoximone in comparison with dobutamine in esmolol-treated cardiac surgery patients” [*Br J Anaesth* 64 (1990) 611–6]

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DOI of original article: <https://doi.org/10.1093/bja/64.5.611>.

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This article has been retracted at the request of the Editor-in-Chief, Professor Hugh Hemmings, based on the recommendations of Justus-Liebig-University Giessen following an internal review of research conducted by Joachim Boldt at the University. This is further described in ‘Further Retractions of Articles by Joachim Boldt’, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bja.2020.02.024>.

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### Retraction notice to “Influence of hypertonic volume replacement on the microcirculation in cardiac surgery” [*Br J Anaesth* 67 (1991) 595–602]

J. Boldt<sup>1\*</sup>, B. Zickmann<sup>1</sup>, C. Herold<sup>1</sup>, M. Ballesteros<sup>1</sup>, F. Dapper<sup>2</sup> and G. Hempelmann<sup>1</sup>

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## Retraction notice to “The role of enoximone in cardiac surgery” [*Br J Anaesth* 69 (1992) 45–50]

J. Boldt<sup>1,\*</sup>, C. Knothe<sup>1</sup>, B. Zickmann<sup>1</sup>, M. Ballesteros<sup>1</sup>, W. Russ<sup>1</sup>, F. Dapper<sup>2</sup> and G. Hempelmann<sup>1</sup>

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## Retraction notice to “Volume replacement with hydroxyethyl starch solution in children” [*Br J Anaesth* 70 (1993) 661–5]

J. Boldt<sup>1,\*</sup>, C. Knothe<sup>1</sup>, E. Schindler<sup>1</sup>, H. Hammermann<sup>1</sup>, F. Dapper<sup>2</sup> and G. Hempelmann<sup>1</sup>

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