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Cover image

Rosehip Neuron, acrylic and resin on canvas, by Amy Davis Roth @surlyamy, used with permission. This type of inhibitory interneuron neurone, named for its rosehip-like axonal boutons, exists only in human cerebral cortex, which may explain why many treatments for neurological disorders work in mouse models but fail in humans. This issue features a number of articles addressing the intersection of neuroscience and anaesthesia including perioperative neurocognitive disorders (Amado and colleagues, pp 275-281), plasma biomarkers of exposure to anaesthesia alone (Deiner and colleagues., pp 282-290; editorial by Evered & Scott, pp. 227–229), electroencephalographic monitoring of anaesthetic depth during cardiopulmonary bypass (Kaiser and colleagues, pp. 291-297), prevention of postoperative cognitive decline by potassium channel blockade (Lai and colleagues., pp 298-307; editorial by Wang and colleagues, pp. 346-357), and resistance to state transitions under volatile anaesthesia (Wasilczuk and colleagues, pp. 308–320; editorial by Eagleman & Maclver, pp. 253–258).

Credit: Amy Davis Roth @surlyamy