

The American Journal of Surgery[®]

Full-Text: www.AJSfulltextOnline.com
Submit Manuscripts: <https://www.evis.com/profile/#/AJS/login>

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF

Herbert Chen, MD

Department of Surgery
University of Alabama at Birmingham,
Birmingham, AL
(205) 934-3333

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

Paula Ferrada, MD
Richmond, Virginia

Gregory Kennedy, MD, PhD
Birmingham, AL

Brenessa Lindeman, MD, MEHP
Birmingham, AL

Erika A. Newman, MD
Ann Arbor, MI

Carmen C. Solorzano, MD
Nashville, TN

Dana A. Telem, MD, MPH
Ann Arbor, MI

Tracy S. Wang, MD, MPH
Milwaukee, WI

Michael E. Zenilman, MD
Brooklyn, NY

Official Publication of:

The Southwestern Surgical Congress • The North Pacific Surgical Association
The Association for Surgical Education • The Association of Women Surgeons
The Midwest Surgical Association • The Society of Black Academic Surgeons

EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

Philip S. Barie, MD
New York, NY

Marc D. Basson, MD, PhD
Grand Forks, ND

Hans G. Beger, MD
Ulm, Germany

Kevin E. Behrns, MD
Saint Louis, MO

Cherisse Berry, MD
New York, NY

Daniel I. Chu, MD
Birmingham, AL

William Cioffi, MD
Providence, RI

Marie Crandall, MD
Jacksonville, FL

James Cusack, MD
Boston, MA

Steven A. DeJong, MD
Maywood, IL

Conor P. Delaney, MD, PhD
Cleveland, OH

Clifford Deveney, MD
Portland, OR

Sharmila Dissanaik, MD
Lubbock, TX

Lesly Dossett, MD
Ann Arbor, MI

Chadli Dziri, MD
Tunis, Tunisia

E. Chris Ellison, MD
Columbus, OH

N. Joseph Espat, MD
Boston, MA

Liane S. Feldman, MD
Montreal, Quebec, Canada

Alberto R. Ferrerres, MD
Buenos Aires, Argentina

P. Marco Fischella, MD
West Roxbury, MA

Lewis Flint, Jr., MD
Chicago, IL

Luke M. Funk, MD
Madison, WI

Cristina B. Geltzeiler, MD
Madison, WI

Rachel A. Greenup, MD
Durham, NC

Celeste Hollands, MD
Lubbock, TX

Shaneeta M. Johnson, MD
Atlanta, GA

Larry R. Kaiser, MD
New York, NY

Susan Kaiser, MD
New York, NY

Rachel R. Kelz, MD
Philadelphia, PA

M. Margaret Kemeny, MD
Jamaica, NY

Amanda L. Kong, MD
Milwaukee, WI

James Lee, MD
New York, NY

Colin A. Martin, MD
Birmingham, AL

Matthew J. Martin, MD
San Diego, CA

Robert C.G. Martin, II., MD, PhD
Louisville, KY

John Mayberry, MD
Ketchum, ID

David W. McFadden, MD
Farmington, CT

Christopher R. McHenry, MD
Cleveland, OH

Thomas A. Miller, MD
Richmond, VA

David M. Nagorney, MD
Rochester, MA

Carrie Y. Peterson, MD
Milwaukee, WI

Susan C. Pitt, MD, MPH
Madison, WI

Jeffrey L. Ponsky, MD
Cleveland, OH

Mitchell C. Posner, MD
Chicago, IL

Archana Ramaswamy, MD
Minneapolis, MN

Amy B. Reed, MD
Minneapolis, MN

Joshua Richman, MD, PhD
Birmingham, AL

Alexander S. Rosemurgy, MD
Tampa, FL

Courtney Scaife, MD
Salt Lake City, Utah

P.J. Schenarts, MD
Omaha, NE

Carol E.H. Scott-Conner, MD
Iowa City, IA

Virginia O. Shaffer, MD
Atlanta, GA

Kenneth Sharp, MD
Nashville, TN

Insoo Suh, MD
San Francisco, CA

Sarah Tevis, MD
Aurora, CO

Jon Thompson, MD
Omaha, NE

Douglas Tyler, MD
Galveston, TX

Marshall M. Urist, MD
Birmingham, AL

George C. Velmahos, MD, PhD
Boston, MA

John T. Vetto, MD
Portland, OR

Brad W. Warner, MD
Saint Louis, MO

Robert M. Zollinger, Jr., MD
Cleveland, OH

SOCIETY REPRESENTATIVES

Roy Phitayakorn, MD Association for Surgical Education

Stephanie Boone, MD Association of Women Surgeons

Caroline Reinke, MD Association of Women Surgeons

Heena Santry, MD Association of Women Surgeons

Peter Hallowell, MD Midwest Surgical Association

Sharmila Dissanaik, MD Southwestern Surgical Congress

Erika A. Newman, MD Society of Black Academic Surgeons

Laszlo Kiraly, MD North Pacific Surgical Association